

head of
population
and miles
of lines.

PASSENGERS AND FREIGHT CARRIED PER HEAD OF POPULATION
AND MILES OF LINE OPEN IN CANADA, 1875-1891.

| YEAR. | PASSENGERS. | | FREIGHT. | |
|------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Per Head of Population. | Per Mile of Line Open. | Tons per Head of Population. | Tons per Mile of Line Open. |
| 1875 | 1·34 | 1,055 | 1·46 | 1,175 |
| 1876 | 1·40 | 1,075 | 1·60 | 1,228 |
| 1877 | 1·51 | 1,090 | 1·71 | 1,231 |
| 1878 | 1·58 | 1,049 | 1·93 | 1,283 |
| 1879 | 1·57 | 1,006 | 2·01 | 1,288 |
| 1880 | 1·53 | 938 | 2·36 | 1,422 |
| 1881 | 1·60 | 956 | 2·78 | 1,662 |
| 1882 | 2·13 | 1,242 | 3·10 | 1,802 |
| 1883 | 2·16 | 1,098 | 2·99 | 1,520 |
| 1884 | 2·23 | 1,043 | 3·06 | 1,432 |
| 1885 | 2·13 | 953 | 3·23 | 1,444 |
| 1886 | 2·15 | 922 | 3·42 | 1,465 |
| 1887 | 2·31 | 914 | 3·53 | 1,401 |
| 1888 | 2·44 | 938 | 3·67 | 1,412 |
| 1889 | 2·57 | 962 | 3·79 | 1,417 |
| 1890 | 2·68 | 967 | 4·34 | 1,568 |
| 1891 | 2·73 | 944 | 4·49 | 1,553 |

Passen-
gers and
freight per
head in
various
countries.

835. The following table shows the number of passengers and tons of freight carried per head of population in some of the principal countries of the world. The figures have been taken from various sources :—

NUMBER OF PASSENGERS AND TONS OF FREIGHT CARRIED PER
HEAD OF POPULATION IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

| COUNTRY. | Number of Passengers per Head. | Tons of Freight per Head. |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| United Kingdom..... | 19·8 | 7·5 |
| England and Wales. | 22·8 | 8·3 |
| Ireland..... | 4·1 | 0·7 |
| Scotland..... | 16·9 | 9·5 |
| United States..... | 5·8 | 7·6 |
| Belgium..... | 11·1 | 6·5 |
| German Empire..... | 5·8 | 5·3 |
| France..... | 5·5 | 2·5 |
| Italy..... | 1·2 | 0·6 |
| Russia..... | 0·4 | 0·4 |
| Switzerland..... | 8·4 | |
| British India..... | 0·4 | 0·8 |
| Canada..... | 2·7 | 4·5 |
| Australia..... | | 3·0 |